LGBTQIA History in the United States
21:512:204:01
Tuesday/Thursday: 4-5:20
Conklin Hall 342

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Course description

Few aspects of contemporary life have produced as much anxiety, controversy, and debate as the cultural significance, socioeconomic position(s), and political legitimacy of intersex, transgender, and transsexual people; bisexuals; lesbians; and gay men. Often labeled “queer” or “deviant” for actions that are considered neutral or even positive in other cultures and historical periods, LGBTQIA people have fostered a community to celebrate sex, love, and the free expression of gender. Even so, same-sex attraction and gender ambiguity have consumed a tremendous amount of political (and financial) resources and provoked many so-called “normal” members of society to discriminate against, attack, and even kill those labeled “queer.” Why?

An examination of LGBTQIA people, communities, and cultures in the history of the United States reveals a case study of the arbitrariness of the boundaries between “queer” and “normal,” as well as the political, cultural, and social currents that have eroded and at times inadvertently reinforced those barriers. This is a history of innovation, survival, and solidarity, but it is also a history of community fragmentation, conflict, and negotiation within and capitulation to systems of sometimes murderous violence. This course examines some of the major figures, events, texts, and images that contributed to this history in the U.S., as well as the historical scholarship and analysis that help us come to terms with the complexity of the queer and trans past.

Approach to teaching and learning

The course readings are organized thematically and chronologically, and we will focus the ways in which LGBT life has been shaped by three major historical periods: first, the creation of new fields of knowledge and techniques of social control that shaped gender and sexual identities in the late nineteenth and early twentieth century; secondly, the experiences of people labeled pathological (“sick”), criminal, or sinful by these new forms of knowledge and social control, and the ways in which they fashioned new forms of identity and community from the early to the middle of the twentieth century; and third, the historical context of queer politics, including what historians broadly refer to as the Lesbian-Feminist, Gay, Bi, and Transgender Liberation movement. Throughout this course, we will be attentive to the dynamics dis/ability, race, and class, as well as the various meanings and experiences of “liberation” for queer people of color, working-class queer people, disabled people (and the history of homosexuality and transsexuality as histories of disability), and others who are often overlooked in narratives of gay or queer history.
Learning objectives and outcomes

Through a combination of student-facilitated classroom discussion, interactive lectures, and written assignments, students will engage the central components of LGBT/queer history, the history of sexuality, as well as the broader field of queer, trans, and feminist studies. While the readings will focus primarily on the United States, in-class lectures will also contextualize the readings in a larger comparative and transnational framework. Students will learn to define and discuss critical issues from this historical field through in-class discussion and writing. Students will learn how to engage and deploy concepts and issues through a combination of short writing assignments, the creation and maintenance of a class blog, the development of a thesis-centered research essay, and a comprehensive final examination. In addition to the themes and concepts relating to LGBT/queer history and the history of sexuality, students will also learn how to distinguish between primary and secondary source evidence as well as how to evaluate the arguments presented by historians and other scholars of the LGBTQIA past.

Disability Statement

Rutgers University welcomes students with disabilities into all of the University's educational programs. In order to receive consideration for reasonable accommodations, a student with a disability must contact the appropriate disability services office at the campus where you are officially enrolled, participate in an intake interview, and provide documentation: https://ods.rutgers.edu/students/documentation-guidelines. If the documentation supports your request for reasonable accommodations, your campus’s disability services office will provide you with a Letter of Accommodations. Please share this letter with your instructors and discuss the accommodations with them as early in your courses as possible. To begin this process, please complete the Registration form on the ODS web site at: https://ods.rutgers.edu/students/registration-form. For more information please contact Kate Torres at (973)353-5375 or in the Office of Disability Services in the Paul Robeson Campus Center, in suite 219 or by contacting odsnnewark@rutgers.edu.

Gender Pronouns and Names

This class affirms all forms of gender expression and identity. If you prefer to be called a different name than what is on the class roster, please let me know. Feel free to correct the instructor or any member of the class on your gender pronoun, or if you do not wish to use a gender pronoun. If you have any questions or concerns, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Classroom policies

*Please note that the classroom procedures on attendance (including missed classes), late coursework, and student conduct in the classroom are outlined below. Please read this policy carefully before the first day of classes.

Attendance and absences.

Attendance is mandatory. Occasional illness (including illness of a child, parent, or other dependent), serious injury, transportation delays, and bereavement are inevitable. However, it is not the
instructor’s responsibility to “catch you up.” If you must miss a class meeting, please assume personal responsibility for work missed. Exchange contact information with a classmate to help you keep up with your lectures. **Given the time constraints and other classmates’ needs, students should not expect the instructor to repeat or summarize a lecture via e-mail or during office hours.**

**Be on time.** Students who are repeatedly late may be documented, which may result in the penalization of the attendance/participation grade. Students who are more than half an hour late to class will not be marked present. Tardiness will only be excused with proper documentation.

**Stay the entire time.** The instructor will mark as absent students who leave the class and do not return before its conclusion. Students who do so may only be excused in case of a medical emergency or with proper documentation.

**Document excuses.** The instructor will only excuse absences with proper documentation, and all students who miss classes must meet with the instructor briefly outside of class in order to receive an excuse. Proper documentation should be dated and include a signature. Proper documentation includes physician or medical care provider notes (including for sick children and dependents), court documents, obituaries, and formal requests from administration or faculty. Students who miss more than a day of classes are strongly encouraged to self report their absences at the following website: https://sims.rutgers.edu/ssra/. In addition, students with extended absences should notify the Dean of Students at Rutgers-Newark. University policy stipulates that work scheduling conflicts will not be excused. Students who simply e-mail the instructor or provide no documentation will not be excused. Furthermore, University and history department policy stipulates that students will lose half a letter grade (5 percentage points) of their FINAL COURSE GRADE after the fifth unexcused absence. Students who miss eight or more classes through any combination of excused or unexcused absences will not earn credit for the course. Such students should withdraw from the course.

**E-management, organization, and podcasts.** Students must participate in all aspects of the course, including Blackboard assignments. Students must have a working Rutgers username and password, as well as the coordination of e-mail and Blackboard usage. The instructor will frequently send e-mail reminders and assign material on Blackboard. In the event that the instructor cannot hold a physical class meeting—typically due to inclement weather or conflict with an academic conference—the instructor will post a podcast and lecture slides. Students are responsible for familiarizing themselves with podcasts and lecture slides just as they are responsible for attending in-class lecture. Podcasts and lecture slide material may be used for written assignments, quizzes, and exams.

In addition to using Blackboard, students will also use the University libraries website (libraries.rutgers.edu) in order to download required readings and, when necessary, conduct research.

**Students are responsible for keeping up with and contributing to any on-line components of the class. Please do not contact the instructor if you have a problem with Blackboard access. If students have e-management issues, students should immediately contact the Newark Computing Services Help Desk, located in Hill Hall 109, or call at 973-353-5083.**

**Student conduct.** Please be respectful of your peers, your instructor, and the university setting. Students may be asked to leave the class for the following reasons: cell phone use and texting during class (except for students with children and/or other dependents), using laptops to surf social media and other irrelevant websites, sleeping in class, persistently talking or whispering while the instructor or other students are speaking, blatant disruptions, and ad hominem attacks on other students or the instructor, including attacks couched in racism, sexism, transphobia, homophobia, discrimination based on ability, and religious intolerance. Students who become distracted by or who distract others with technology for
may be asked to sit in the front rows if they wish to continue to use a laptop or tablet. Students who consistently misuse technology will not be allowed to bring laptops or tablets into the classroom.

Course readings. Students must complete the readings before each class meeting, prepared to bring questions and comments for class. Students must purchase or otherwise obtain copies of the required texts. All other texts will be available on the course blackboard page. **Students are required to bring the readings to class in order to reference page numbers and other references to the readings in lectures.** Students will read an average of 30-40 pages per class meeting, which is typical for an undergraduate course in history. Although on a handful of days we will exceed that limit, many days will consist of only 10-20 pages of readings. Some students may find the amount of reading difficult, and such students should make plans to dedicate extra hours in order to successfully complete the course readings. **The University suggests that students schedule or otherwise dedicate 3-6 class hours per week reading and studying for this course. In addition to the readings listed on the course calendar, students are responsible for reading all supplemental materials, including the syllabus, the writing guide, and all prompts.**

Late policy. Late work submitted without documentation will be accepted only at the discretion of the instructor. Late work is generally assessed at a 10% penalty for each 24-hour period an assignment is late.

**Statement on Academic Honesty and Plagiarism**

If you plagiarize, you will at a minimum fail the assignment, and you may possibly fail the course. Students will submit all written work to Turnitin, and students must sign the University honor pledge when submitting any in-class assignments. Any student who commits plagiarism or other acts of academic dishonesty will be asked to withdraw from the course. Violations will be reported to the appropriate university authorities and may result in further disciplinary action. Academic dishonesty includes unauthorized collaboration on homework assignments and, of course, cheating on in-class assignments.

All work electronic work must be submitted to the Turnitin module on the course Blackboard page. All in-class and electronic work must include the following pledge: “On my honor, I have neither received nor given any unauthorized assistance on this examination / assignment.”

**From the University’s Policy on Academic Integrity for Undergraduate and Graduate Students:**

“Plagiarism is the representation of the words or ideas of another as one's own in any academic exercise. To avoid plagiarism, every direct quotation must be identified by quotation marks or by appropriate indentation and must be properly cited in the text or in a footnote. Acknowledgment is required when material from another source stored in print, electronic or other medium is paraphrased or summarized in whole or in part in one's own words. To acknowledge a paraphrase properly, one might state: "to paraphrase Plato's comment..." and conclude with a footnote identifying the exact reference. A footnote acknowledging only a directly quoted statement does not suffice to notify the reader of any preceding or succeeding paraphrased material. Information which is common knowledge such as names of leaders of prominent
nations, basic scientific laws, etc., need not be footnoted; however, all facts or information obtained in reading or research that are not common knowledge among students in the course must be acknowledged.

In addition to materials specifically cited in the text, only materials that contribute to one's general understanding of the subject may be acknowledged in the bibliography. Plagiarism can, in some cases, be a subtle issue. Any questions about what constitutes plagiarism should be discussed with the faculty member.”

**Course requirements**

*Participation (10%).* One of the most critical aspects of this course is in-class participation. **Students should come to class each day with the assigned readings, prepared to discuss specific questions and issues raised by the readings.** Students who refuse to discuss the reading materials, repeatedly take the class discussion off-topic or engage in other disruptions, or who fail to bring the readings into class risk harming their participation grade.

*Short Take-home Writing Assignments and In-class Quizzes (35%).* Students will complete writing assignments throughout the semester over the readings. All writing assignments will be submitted to Blackboard, and all in-class assignments will take place at the beginning of class time.

*Class blog (30%).* Students will choose two weeks to write a short blog presenting an original analysis of an article or reading, including any additional materials (including audiovisual materials) found through research. Each blog entry will be assessed and averaged together. The class blog will be administered through Blackboard, and students are encouraged to contribute comments and questions to other students’ blog entries.

*Final exam (25%).* Students will complete a final exam consisting of an in-class portion administered at the time scheduled by the University, as well as a take-home question (or set of questions) to be completed by 11:59 p.m. and uploaded to Turnitin on the date of the final examination.

**Calendar of Readings and Class Meetings**

Please be sure to complete the assigned readings before the time of the class meeting. During the first week of class, we will learn how to navigate the University Libraries website in order to download readings from scholarly articles. Readings marked with the symbol † before the author’s name are located on Blackboard as PDF files, while those with weblinks will be indicated in brackets. All other readings are available on the University library website (libraries.rutgers.edu), which you must download and read before class time. We will use readings for class discussions, so please note that students who come to class without reading will be asked to leave and return once they have obtained the readings.

*Unit 1: Experts, Perverts, and Queers in the late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries*
**Week 1: Introducing our terms**

**September 4**

**September 6**

**Week 2: Romance, Friendship, and Self-Fashioning “before Homosexuality”**

**September 11**
† 1) Carroll Smith-Rosenberg, “The Female World of Love and Ritual,” and 2) Karen V. Hansen, “‘No Kisses Is like yours’: An Erotic Friendship between Two African-American Women” in *Major Problems in the History of American Sexuality*, 201-228 [both readings in same document]

**September 13**

**Week 3: The Pathology of Inversion at the Turn-of-the-Century**

**September 18**

**September 20**

**Week 4: Social Control: Regulating, Defining, and Instituting Sex and Gender in the Early Twentieth Century**

**September 25**

**September 27**

**Unit 2: Identity and Community: Fashioning Queer Selves and Forging Queer Bonds at Mid-Century**

**Week 5: Commerce and Community**

**October 2**

**October 4**
† 1) Eric Garber, “A Spectacle in Color,” from *Hidden from History*: 318-331; † 2) Joan Nestle, “‘I lift my eyes to the hill’: The Life of Mabel Hampton as Told by a White Woman,” in *A Fragile Union*: 23-48
Week 6: Spectacle and Scandal
October 11 † George Chauncey, *Gay New York* [excerpt]: 301-342

Week 7: Wartime Mobilization
October 16 † Madeline Davis and Elizabeth Lapovsky Kennedy, “‘I could hardly wait to get back to that bar’: Lesbian Bar Culture in the 1930s and 1940s,” in *Boots of Leather, Slippers of Gold*: 28-66

Week 8: The Mutability of Gender in the Postwar Era
Film (watch via Kanopy on the Rutgers libraries website): “Queens at Heart: Trans Women in the ‘60s” (dir. Jenni Olson)

Unit 3: Liberation and Conflict from the Homophile Era to the Age of AIDS
Week 9: The Politics of the Closet

Week 10: Suppression and Subversion
November 6
† 1) Ann Aldrich, *We Walk Alone*: 34-42; †2) Donald Webster Cory, *The Homosexual in America*: 120-128; †3) James Baldwin, “The Preservation of Innocence”: 1-3; † 4) Susan Sontag, “Notes on Camp” [link]

November 8

**Week 11: From Subversion to Rebellion**

November 13

November 15

**Film (watch via Kanopy on the Rutgers libraries website):** “Screaming Queens: The Riot at Compton’s Cafeteria” (dir. Susan Stryker and Victor Silverman)

**Week 12: Contested Legacies of Liberation**

November 20

**November 22**
*No classes scheduled*

**Week 13: Internal Conflicts**

November 27

November 29

**Week 14: Death and Survival**

December 4

December 6
Film (watch via Kanopy on the Rutgers libraries website): “Tongues Untied” (dir. Marlon Riggs)

Week 15: The Politics of Difference
December 11 Cheryl Chase, “Hermaphrodites with Attitude: Mapping the Emergence of Intersex Activism” *GLQ* 4:2 (1998): 189-211

TBD Final Examination