



## **DATA STRUCTURES & ALGORITHM DESIGN**

21:198:335 (3 credits)

### **COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

To explore Data Structures their needs and types, Algorithm Analysis, Lists, Stacks, Queues, Binary Trees, Non-Binary Trees, Sorting, Searching, Indexing, Graphs, Analyze the theory of Algorithms.

### **PREREQUISITE:**

21:198:102 (Computers & Programming II)

### **TEXTBOOK:**

“Data Structures & Algorithm Analysis in Java” (3rd edition) by Clifford A. Shaffer, published by Dover.

**DEPARTMENT WEB SITE:** <http://www.ncas.rutgers.edu/math>

### **THIS COURSE COVERS THE FOLLOWING TOPICS:**

#### **Data Structures**

- Philosophy, Need, Benefits of Data Structures.
- Abstract Data Types (ADT)

#### **Recursion**

#### **Fundamental Data Structures**

- Lists
- Stacks
- Queues
- Dictionaries

#### **Binary Trees**

- Definitions & Properties
- Binary Tree Traversals
- Binary Search Trees
- Heaps and Priority Queues
- Huffman coding Trees

#### **Non-Binary Trees**

#### **Sorting and Searching Algorithms**

- Sorting Algorithms
  - Insertion, Bubble, Selection, Shell, Merge, Quick sort
- Search Algorithms

### **Algorithm Analysis**

- Best, Worst and Average Cases
- Asymptotic Analysis
- Calculating the Running Time for a Program
- Analyzing Problems

### **Indexing**

- Linear Indexing
- Tree Based Indexing, 2-3 Trees, B-Trees

### **Algorithm Analysis Techniques**

### **Dynamic Programming**

- Knapsack Problem
- All-Pair Shortest Path

### **Lower Bounds on Sorting and Searching Lists**

### **Graphs and Graph Algorithms**

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